

# AMHE02 PROGRAMMING IN “C”

## UNIT-1 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AND PROGRAMMING

- 1.1 Basic concepts of computer organization, CPU, Memory. I/O devices, Number Systems,
- 1.2 Evolution of programming languages, structured programming,
- 1.3 Compilation process, source code, object code, executable code,
- 1.4 Operating systems, interpreters, linkers, loaders, Algorithms, flow charts, pseudocode

## UNIT-2 PROGRAM CONSTRUCTS

- 2.1 Character set, Identifiers, Keywords, Data Types,
- 2.2 Constant and Variables, Operators: Precedence and associativity,
- 2.3 Expressions, Statements, Input and Output functions,
- 2.4 Control structures: Branching & Looping.

## UNIT-3 FUNCTIONS

- 3.1 Library and User defined functions,
- 3.2 Formal and Actual parameters, function prototypes,
- 3.3 Parameter passing: Call-by- value, Call-by-reference, Recursion, and Storage Classes.

## UNIT-4 ARRAYS AND STRINGS

- 4.1 One dimensional Array,
- 4.2 Multidimensional Array and their applications, String Manipulation.

## UNIT-5 POINTERS

- 5.1 Pointer variable , Pointer Arithmetic,
- 5.2 Passing parameters by reference, pointer to pointer, pointers to functions,
- 5.3 Dynamic memory allocation.

## UNIT-6 STRUCTURES, UNIONS

- 6.1 Structures, Unions, pointer to structure & pointer to union, linked list.

## UNIT-7 FILE HANDLING

- 7.1 Declaration of file pointer, opening and closing files,
- 7.2 Working with text and binary files.

## UNIT-8 ADDITIONAL FEATURES:

- 8.1 Command line arguments, bit wise operators,
- 8.2 Enumerated data types, type casting, macros, and Preprocessor directives.

## Reference Books:

1. Programming in C – Byron Gottfried, Third Edition, 2010, TMH
2. The ‘C’ programming language, Ritchie, Kernighan, Second Edition, 2012 D.M.Ritchie.
3. Programming in ANSI C – E. Balaguruswami, Sixth Edition, TMH