# 2.16 31616 POST-HARVEST HANDLING AND VALUE ADDITION OF HORTICULTURAL CROPS

### **UNIT-1 THEORY**

### 1.1 Introduction to Post harvest technology:

- 1.2 Scope and importance of Post-harvest technology in horticultural crops.
- 1.3 Washing, grading, and sorting. Pre cooling-pretreatments-blanching & peeling methods.
- 1.4 **Post-harvest handling methods:**
- 1.5 Dehydration methods, Canning of fruits and vegetables Thermal processing
- 1.6 Low temperature processing cold storage controlled and atmospheric storage refrigeration truck, ripening chamber, packaging for horticultural crops.

### 1.7 Value addition in horticultural crops:

1.8 Definition- need for value addition. General principles and method for value added products.

### 1.9 Processing of value added products:

- 1.10 Processing of fruits Jam, jelly, squash, RTS and candy. Processing of vegetables Pickle, chutney, sauce and ketchup.
- 1.11 Processing of spices- spice powders and masala mix.
- 1.12 Food safety standards:
- 1.13 Food safety standards definition principles National Agmark, BIS, FSSAI, HACCP International Codex, ISO.

## **UNIT-2 PRACTICAL**

- 2.1 Dehydration methods, Canning of fruits and vegetables-
- 2.2 Thermal processing- low temperature processing cold storage- controlled and atmospheric storage -refrigeration truck, ripening chamber, and packaging for horticultural crops.
- 2.3 Processing of fruits Jam, jelly, squash, RTS and candy.
- 2.4 Processing of vegetables Pickle, chutney, sauce and ketchup.
- 2.5 Processing of spicesspice powders and masala mix.

### **References Book:**

1. Sudheer, K.P and Indra, V. (2007) Post Harvest Technology of Horticultural Crops. New India Publishing Co, New Delhi .