# **2.12 40133 IMMUNOLOGY**

Phartered Ingineer India

#### UNIT-1 INTRODUCTION TO IMMUNOLOGY

- 1.1 Historical perspective of Immunology,
- 1.2 Contributions of Edward Jenner, Louis Pasteur and Metchnikoff,
- 1.3 Scope of Immunology

## **UNIT-2 IMMUNITY**

- 2.1 Definition,
- 2.2 Innate Immunity,
- 2.3 Acquired Immunity, Vaccines

## UNIT-3 CELLS & ORGANS OF THE IMMUNE SYSTEM ORGANS

- 3.1 Organs of the immune system,
- 3.2 Cells of the Immune system,

#### **UNIT-4 ANTIGENS**

- 4.1 Definition, Immunogenicity,
- 4.2 Antigenicity and epitopes, Haptens and adjuvants,
- 4.3 Factors influencing antigenicity

## **UNIT-5 ANTIBODIES**

- 5.1 Definition, General structure of Immunuglobulin,
- 5.2 Antibody classes and biological activities,
- 5.3 Production of Antibodies- monoclonal antibody

## UNIT-6 ANTIGEN-ANTIBODY REACTION

- 6.1 Immune complex, Specificity of antigen
- 6.2 Antibody reaction binding sites, binding forces,
- 6.3 Precipitation, Agglutination, Cytolysis,
- 6.4 Complement fixation, Opsonization, Immunofluorescence, RIA and ELISA

# **UNIT-7 IMMUNE RESPONSE**

- 7.1 Humoral Immune response, Cell mediated Immune response
- 7.2 Dissertation on Industrial Innovation

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Kuby Immunology by Thomas J. Kindt, Richard A. Golsby, Barbara A. Osborne
- 2. Immunology by Saras publications
- 3. Text book of Microbiology by Ananthanarayan & Paniker
- 4. Immunology by W. E. Paul
- 5. Immunology by Carpenter