# **2.10 40131 MICROBIOLOGY**

#### UNIT-1 INTRODUCTION TO MICROBIOLOGY

- 1.1 What are microorganisms, Branches of microbiology,
- 1.2 Contributions of scientists to the field of microbiology-
- 1.3 Antony Von Leeuwenhoek, Louis Pasteur, Robert Koch, Alexander Fleming

### **UNIT-2 MICROSCOPY**

- 2.1 Principles of microscopy,
- 2.2 Working principles and applications of Bright field microscope

## UNIT-3 MICROBIAL DIVERSITY

- 3.1 Bacteria,
- 3.2 Fungus,
- 3.3 Viruses

# UNIT-4 STERILIZATION AND DISINFECTANTS

- 4.1 Definition of terms, Physical method of sterilization,
- 4.2 Chemical method of sterilization,
- 4.3 Gaseous Sterilization,
- 4.4 Evaluation of antimicrobial agents

#### **UNIT-5 ANTIBIOTICS**

- 5.1 Definition.
- 5.2 Classifications of antibiotics.
- 5.3 Antimicrobial spectrum of antibiotics and mode of action.

## UNIT-6 CULTURE MEDIA AND CULTURING TECHNIQUES

- 6.1 Culture Media: Definition,
- 6.2 Classifications, Pure culture,
- 6.3 Isolation of Pure Culture,

## **UNIT-7 STAINS AND STAINING TECHNIQUES**

- 7.1 Definition of stain,
- 7.2 Types of stain,
- 7.3 Types of staining technique

#### **UNIT-8 MICROBIAL GENETICS**

- 8.1 Definition of microbial genetics,
- 8.2 Transformation, Conjugation,
- 8.3 Transduction,
- 8.4 Introduction to microbial reproduction asexual and sexual methods

## **UNIT-9 PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY**

- 9.1 Brief Descriptions,
- 9.2 Antimicrobial Processes Used in Pharmaceutical Manufacturing

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. General Microbiology by Prescott
- 2. Microbiology by Pelczar, Chan, Kreg
- 3. General Microbiology by Stainer, Ingraham, Wheeler
- 4. General microbiology by Sullia and Shanataram
- 5. Introductory Microbiology by Heritage
- 6. Biology of Microorganisms by Brock T.D.

