

# AMCT26 FUELS AND ENERGY ENGINEERING

## UNIT-1 SOLID FUEL

- 1.1 Wood, charcoal, coal characteristics
- 1.2 Formation of coal, grading of coal,
- 1.3 Handling and storage of coal, coal washing,
- 1.4 Hardness and grind ability of coal, calorific value, coal analysis.
- 1.5 Manufacture of coke.
- 1.6 Agro based solid fuels- wheat, rice, bagasse, solid oxide fuel cells.

## UNIT-2 LIQUID FUEL

- 2.1 Origin and composition of natural oil, refining process of liquid petroleum products,
- 2.2 Synthetic liquid fuels- calorific value, storage and handling of liquid fuels.
- 2.3 Bio fuels- importance.

## UNIT-3 GASEOUS FUELS

- 3.1 Composition and calorific value- natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas, oil gas, coal gas, producer gas, water gas, other gaseous fuels.
- 3.2 Non-conventional fuels – importance, hydrogen fuel.

## UNIT-4 COMBUSTION PROCESS

- 4.1 Air requirement, combustion processes of solid, liquid, gaseous fuels,
- 4.2 Control of combustion process, combustion stoichiometry.

## UNIT-5 HEAT TRANSFER

- 5.1 Heat transfer to charge by conduction, convection and radiation in a kiln,
- 5.2 Heat loss through kiln wall, opening, cooling etc.,
- 5.3 Heat balance and thermal efficiency,
- 5.4 Heat recovery – recuperator and regenerator,
- 5.5 Co-generator – importance.

### References Books:

1. Wilfrid Francis and Martin C.Peter, Fuels and Fuel Technology, Pergamon Press, 1980.
2. J.P.Holman, Heat Transfer, McGraw – Hill, 1997.
3. J.D.Gilchrist, Fuels, Furnaces and Refractories, Pergamon Press, NY, 1977.