# AMCT07 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

#### **UNIT-1 RANDOM VARIABLES**

- 1.1 Discrete and Continuous random variables
- 1.2 Moments- Moment generating functions
- 1.3 Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma,
- 1.4 Weibull and Normal distributions
- 1.5 Functions of a random variable.

## UNIT-2 TWO-DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES

- 2.1 Joint distributions
- 2.2 Marginal and Conditional distribution- Covariance-
- 2.3 Correlation and Linear regression
- 2.4 Transformation of random variables-
- 2.5 Central limit theorem (for independent and identically distributed random variables).

### **UNIT-3 TESTS OF SIGNIFICANCE**

- 3.1 Sampling distributions
- 3.2 Tests for single mean, proportion,
- 3.3 Difference of means (large and small samples)-
- 3.4 Tests for single variance and equality of variances  $\chi^2$ -test for goodness of fit
- 3.5 Independence of attributes
- 3.6 Non-parametric tests: Test for Randomness and Ranksum test (Wilcoxon test).

#### UNIT-4 DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS

- 4.1 Completely randomized design
- 4.2 Randomized block design
- 4.3 Latin square design- 2<sup>2</sup>- factorial design-
- 4.4 Taguchi's robust parameter design.

# UNIT-5 STATISTICAL QUALITY CONTROL

- 5.1 Control charts for measurements ( X and R charts)
- 5.2 Control charts for attributes (p, c and np charts)
- 5.3 Tolerance limits Acceptance sampling.

## **References Books:**

- 1. Devore, J.L., "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson Brooks/Cole, International Student Edition, New Delhi, 7th Edition, 2008.
- 2. Walpole, R.E., Myers, R.H., Myers, S.L. and Ye, K., "Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", Pearson Education, Asia, 8th Edition, 2007.
- 3. Ross, S.M., "Introduction to Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", Elsevier, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2004.