

# AMAE21 COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

## UNIT-1 FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS

- 1.1 Introduction - Basic Equations of Fluid Dynamics
- 1.2 Incompressible In viscid flows: Source, vortex and doublet panel, methods - lifting flows over arbitrary bodies.
- 1.3 Mathematical properties of Fluid Dynamics Equations
- 1.4 Elliptic, Parabolic and Hyperbolic equations-
- 1.5 Well posed problems- discretization of partial Differential Equations.
- 1.6 Explicit finite difference methods of subsonic, supersonic and viscous flows.

## UNIT-2 GRID GENERATION

- 2.1 Structured grids.
- 2.2 Types and transformations. Generation of structured grids.
- 2.3 Unstructured grids. Delany triangulation.

## UNIT-3 DISCRETIZATION

- 3.1 Boundary layer Equations and methods of solution
- 3.2 Implicit time dependent methods for inviscid and viscous compressible flows
- 3.3 Concept of numerical dissipation
- 3.4 Stability properties of explicit and implicit methods
- 3.5 Conservative upwind discretization for Hyperbolic systems
- 3.6 Further advantages of upwind differencing.

## UNIT-4 FINITE ELEMENT TECHNIQUES

- 4.1 Overview of Finite Element Techniques in Computational Fluid Dynamics.
- 4.2 Strong and Weak Formulations of a Boundary Value Problem.

## UNIT-5 FINITE VOLUME TECHNIQUES

- 5.1 Finite Volume Techniques- Cell Centered Formulation- Lax- Vendoroff Time Stepping –
- 5.2 Runge-Kutta Time Stepping- Multi-stage Time Stepping
- 5.3 Accuracy- Cell Vertex Formulation - Multistage Time Stepping
- 5.4 FDM -like Finite Volume Techniques - Central and Up-wind Type Discretizations
- 5.5 Treatment of Derivatives.
- 5.6 Flux – splitting schemes. Pressure correction solvers- SIMPLE, PESO. Vorticity transport formulation. Implicit/semi-implicit schemes.

## Reference Books:

1. John F. Wendt (Editor), “Computational Fluid Dynamics - An Introduction”, Springer – Verlag, Berlin, 1992
2. Charles Hirsch, “Numerical Computation of Internal and External Flows”, Vols. I and II. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1988.